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## EDITORTAL

The Editor \& Committee of the I.C.R.A. wish all members a happy , healthy \&iprosperous NEW YGAR.

At the $S$ pecial General Meeting of 11 December, the Motion to allow $A_{\text {ssociate }}$ Member status to non-Catholics, who were entered in the Register of Members, prior to 11 September, was passed by an overwhelming majority. This was therefore something of an historic occasion in the history of the Club, bringing about a modification to the existing Constition.

RICHIE CANNON


## LATE NEWS IN.

Frances Leewill be colllecting names \&deposits on Thursday 5th. Februaxy for anyone interestid in
going on ak weekend Retreat in Pennaenmawr $N_{0}$. Wales
on Fri. 27 Feb. .Sunday aftermoon 29th. Feb.
Cost : flo full boaxd Linfted no. only .
Contact Frances Lee tele. no. 608-2685 or Ann Ho11 and 924-7600.

## I DREAMED A DRBAM ...

It had been a fairly typical sort of Winter Saturday; up at the crack of noon, lunch in front of the 'telly', an afternoon visit to see Santa Bingham's men give away some premature Christmas gifts to the delighted men from Ipswich, and finally a pleasant evening in the company of relatives. But how could I finish off the weekend? Perhaps I ought to go Rambling. A quick glance at Dad's reliable barometer in the hall showed that all was set "FAIR" so the weather was bound to be good. And so off I went to bed, set the alarm for $7.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. and soon I was dreaming of the pleasant day to come

It seemed no time at all before I arrived at St. John's Lane at $10,00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. having already been home for breakfast after the 8.30 Mass. The faces that met me on the coach were much the same as those of my previous Ramble some 8 weeks earlier, but there were a few new ones. By losl5 we were on our way and soon we were at Ruthin for tea, coffee, and, in some cases, breakfast! From there we travelled on through Denbigh (and the steady drizzle) until eventually we stopped at 12.45 high on the Denbigh Moors close to the Alwen Reservoir. By now the drizzle had stopped, the sky was clearing and in consequence the mood of the party was jovial as they looked forward to the Ramble ahead. Now the Ramblers are a considerate lot and so it wasn't surprising to find that two gentlemen in our partay offered to stay behind and so prevent our driver from becoming lonely.

Our moustacheod leader then tried to form 'A' and. 'B' parties, but found that only two were keen to form a ' $B$ ' party, and one of them was the leader, Richie Cannon! And so it was, that all 25 Ramblers set off in one big party to Ramble kigh on the moors. The pace was steady but not too quick for the slower, more elderly members of the party, i.e. Keenan, Keller etc. Soon the sun was shining brightly, but undeterred our leader insisted on taking a photo, for the record, by flash light. Our Buttie Break over, we moved on towards the reservoir, marvelling at the bright wintery colours, at the samie time discussing politely the depth of water through which we were marching! Now Ramblers occasionally like to take short cuts, e.g. walking on water etc., but on this occasion Richie's sodden trousers testified that faith was apparently lacking.

Darkness was falling fast as we reached the coach at $4.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and in it we travelled the few hundred yards to the Sportsmans Arms, the highest Pub in Wales where we were met by no less than two roaring log fires and a glass or two of shandy. Soon we were ordering soup, sandwiches and/or ham and eggs as preferred. By 6.30 we had eaten our fill and so we settled back in front of the fire to await $7.00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. opening time. A pleasant interlude followed until at 8.20 our leader reluctantly called a halt to our drinking and so we set off home arriving back in Liverpool at $10.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} . . .$.
"Shouldn't you be up by now, it's time for work" asked my Mother. 'Work' I thought. What happened to Sunday? But wait a minute was I dreaming - no! - a dream Ramble perhaps but certainly not a dream - well done Alan and your fellow Pioneers - you organised a great day, everything was just right - everything and everybody was catered for.

More Rambles like this and our coach just will not be large enough - but one thing puzzles me; why only 8 girls out of 27 on the coach? Don't they like good days out? - By the way, that barometer - it rained all day in Liverpool: Must be a 'long range weather forcaster'.

## JOHN FISH

Pauline \& Veronica Mc.Gromy, Ann Julie Holland, DoloresMcCague



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SON T O FA T 㽣 E R R -
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Whay are
"Becauss e
wan en called what men weint to dowomen wea nt to do the epposite!"

## SOCIAL

The night out at the 'She Club' on 29th November, was highly enjoyable. We had good fun in the disco $a_{n}$ d reports say that the cabaret was excellent, making it a very pleasant evening all round.

The Christmas party was held at the Mona, 18th December, and admittance was by ticket only. The cost of this was 75 p which included a folk group called Procolli, a buflet and a disco. This was equally successful.

Those of you who have booked to see the show 'Cabaret' on Tuesday, 30 th December, 7.30 p.m. at the Playhouse will and I hope (at the time of writing) be anticipating a wonderful production.

If you heard of a night out at Rumford's Coach House on 19th December, you will have been disappointed. The reason for its cancellation was bécause the majority had made other plans for that evening. However, other arrangements for this can be expected after the festive season, when a higher degree of support will be anticipated.

In the New Year you may expect an afternoon's bowling (at New Brighton) and perhaps a visit to Speke Hall. Evenings out at clubs, the theatre and the cinema will also be kept in view throughout 1976.

Finally, may I end the Social Ramblerite by suggesting that anyone with a bright idea concerning a social function should pop this in my ear. Also, if anyone wishes to organise something involving a good number of the Ramblers please let me know so as to prevent divided attendance between two functions. For this I would be grateful.

I wish you all a very happy ánd holy Christmas and a happy and peaceful New Year.

## Cheers,

MABGAMET DILLON

## RAMBLING DIARY.

Now that the Christmas/ New Year festivities are over and our waistlines are a little larger after all that Christmas pud and drink, what, pleasanter way could there to to "fight the flab" than to step" out again on a ramble t

On our menu these coming weeks are walks to LONG MMND on id 18th January led by the charming Lesley Roberts, in the seldom frequented region of Shropshire - near Church Stretto.

You may then wish to sample the delights of a hike to BEACON FELE On 25 th January, led: by the dashing Frank Uohtis on in the Silverdale area "or how about LLANTYSILIO, that large mountain near. Llangollen, led by the vivacious Mary Barrett, on lIst February?

A first mine walk to SEDBERGH, near Kendal, the Howgill: Felly to be exact, will be led by the adventurous Richie Canon on 1.5 th February. This will include a visit to Canter Spout , yet another waterfall well worth a visit and probably a stop at the "Boot \& Shoe" pub, Lancaster, "scene of a previous "après-ramble" disco evening.
 Fequäry lied by the camera-shy Brian Keller. Hotpots are: served in the "Raven Inn" pub, scene of many a good sing-song round the piano, afterwards. The "Whispering Grass" tell, me that our favourite singer Barry Dooley will be th good voice that night!

## JOHN GI BB.

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JAN. 30 . 'Mona Roberts's House Meeting. 7, Elbank Road, off Greenbank Road, off Smithdown Road.
FEB. 8th.Binl \& North Naylor's walk. BICKERTON. Meet at Red Lion Car Park; Bickerton, on A534. Take A4I from Birkenhead to junction of A534. then left turn to Bickerton. Meet at 12 noon for 12.30 start.
FEB. 27 Leo \& Pat Pearson's H ouse Meeting. 81, Twigs Lane, Huyton, off East Prescot Road at the "Oak Tree". MAR. 7 BEESTON. Johnnie B urns \& Cath are leading. Further details in next Newsletter.

## RAMBLERS "KNOW YOUR COUNTRYSJDE"

The Cumbrian or Lake District Mourtains differ from the Pennines in being formed of much harder and much older rocks which have been intensely folded. The processes of weathering, and the action of glaciers during the Great Ice Age, have carved out deep valleys, above which riss jagged peaks and knife-edged ridges. The valleys radiat, from the centre like the spokes of a wheel and almost every valley contains some or more lakes. These "ribbon lakes" owe their origin to the action of glaciers which covered the land during the Great Ice Age. Some occupy land during the Great Ice Age. Some occupy holicinis scooped out by the glaciers. Others are hold up by cmbankments of moraine deposited when the glaciers meited and some owe their origin to both these causes.

Where two lakes occupy the same valley, they are usualiy portions of a pre-existing lake which has been divided by the sediments brought down by a side stream and deposited in the form of a delta e.g. Derwentwater and Bassenthwaite.

In the northern sector lies Skiddaw (3,054 ft.). In the western sector is Scafell Pike (3,210 ft.), and in the eastern section is Helvellyn ( $3,118 \mathrm{ft}$.).

Despite the rugged nature of the land, pastoral farming is important and dairy farming is important in the valleys, where the alluvial soil and the heavy rainfall favours the growth of good meadow grass.

The climate is on the whole too wet for the cultivation of cereals, the chief crops of the arable land heing sown ecasses and potatoes.

## $\because \because$ LOW LAND

## FIRST AID. PART I.

## THE UNCONSCIOUS POSITION.



This must be used, if possible, in anticipation of vomiting and obstructed breathing. If the casualty is found to be breathing but unconscious, he should at once be placed in the unconscious position (see diagram) with a slight head down tip, AND with full neck extension (see diagram) and the airway should be cleared.

In this position any secretions of blood or vomit will tend to flow out of the mouth or nose and will neither obstruct the airway nor pool in the back of the throat, from which position there is a grave danger of syphonage of fluids into the air passages and lungs. The undonscious position thus maintains a clear airway and is the position into which all unconscious casualties must be turned, until he regains full consciousness as measured by his ability to speak sentences.

For the treatment of vomiting in an unconscious casualty, treat for airway obstruction;-

Air passages are cleared by removing dentures, debris, etc. \& by sucking out or otherwise removing, blood, vomit or secretions and by getting head back as far as possible with the mouth shut and the teeth clenched to open the airway.

Breathing is assisted as far as possible by using posture to best advantage to aid breathing, by closing any open chest wounds and by fixing unstable segments of the chest wall.

If, however, inspite of these efforts, the casualty's colour does not improve, there is then a need to give artificial respiration and/or oxygen.

In case of shock only, where casualty is conscious, keep patient warm and comfortable, flat on back with foot of stretcher raised to keep head low. Loosen tight clothing. Give warm, sweet tea, cocoa or coffee, except when internal injury suspected. Send for doctor or ambulance as will be necessary in such cases.
FAINTING. Press head well down between knees. If not successful, lay patient down, undo tight clothing, apply smelling salts and allow access to fresh air.

My earIiest chilidhood memory of World War II, was the a ir raid shelter. I wás inside oné; lying on a burk and was a a akened by the sound of the bombs whistling down. I got up to look out of the doorway and saw my granddad cycling home fom work. He was completely oblivious too the bombs and went into his house for his tea.

Then I noticed a shop across the road the road which was o fire. Next morning, it was reduced to a heap of rubble. The Germans were after the docks and the Bqotle area and apparently what boimbs were lefte were dropped on us.

We were always thankful to hear the wail of the All-Clear sfren. Our family moved from Seacombe to liiscard but as the bombs still fell there, we slept under the staircase.

One hair-raising night was the night a barrage balloon fell on our yard. About sly firemen and air raid wardens knocked ol our door to wake us up. It was a wonder that the house dil chtch fire! Then a couple of R.A.F. chaps came knocking at the door, wanting their barrage balloon back! I remember a fatastic fire display in the park. There were hundreds of berrage balloons in the sky, but thunder and lightning struck aud they began to come down all ablaze. We went to New Brightar to see a Flying Bomb which came through a roof without: exploci ing. When cleaned and defused, we saw that it containgd bbmbs about the size and shape of a ten-pin bowl.

My brother and I found an unexploded bomb behind our touse. When we took it home, my grandmother got a shock and y) into a bucket of water.

Some German P.O.W's were put to work down ourstre ing the rubble of a bombed house. We gave them

##  FAREWETWEOMHYER


Soi it has come to an end More than 2 yeams of celebratiom, first in churches "im our own lemd, and then these Iast months" since Christmas in Rome itself. Fom Kaglishegioaking people the righ spots have undoubtediy" been the camomisations of "St." Exizaboth Amn Setom, the (arguably) Biltish-borm foumdress of the Umited States Gatholic schooI system, and of Oliver PIunkett, that peace-seeking predecessor Cardinail Couway who suiffered a martorrs s death where London's Martle Mroh mow stands.

The Holy Father appointed "remewalls and"fecomciltation" as the exverall targets for the Holy Fear. These are not the sortsi of targeta which anyone cofuld say had been hit' or missud. Im the same way var the wa really holy ame far less satisfied with the degree off cllosemess to Christ that they hawe achiewed than we more ordinary Christians are, so the Church as ai whole is newer going to be satisfied with any degree of renewal or of reconciliation that it may happen to attain. Undoubtedily the Iast two yearss, have seen renewail in a very widespread understand ing of the role of the Holy Spirit and fantastic strides forwaird in reconcill fation between Christians; of differemt demominations. Hut hio sme persbm will suggest that in 1975 , we reached a peak of understanding of our haly religion after which funther renewall could only be a decline; orits that" the degree of redonciliation appareint in the streets "of Belfast" ass this year ended fis the Ibvime your reighbour amourse If which Oifr
Lorid commanded.
On December 9 th 1974 Pope Padill adressed at Ietter Paterma cum benevolemtia' to the bishops, clergy and people of the entire world.傰s message was am appeal for reconciliation WITHIN, the Church, for the full re-establishment of that supreme good of reconciliation
with Gad I THIN US MOMAONG US, so that the G hurch might be an effective sigh in the world of union with God and our fellow believers; Without this the Church caninot be the EFFBCIVE sign in the world that Oum Lord intended it to be.

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 Whe must be one, we must walk together. We harme had emough of dissent within the Church: emough of a deantegrating interpretation of pliuralism; emaugh of wourds inflected by Catuplics themselves on the ir indisponsabile cohesion; ehough" of disobedience masquerading as freedioms. Today more than ever, tit is meoessary too butld up, notu demolish, tha.e Church one acd cathollowibe nisen deat and stremghtered in God!s holy Church, this must be the first result of our Jubilee ".........THE OFF - BEAT PAGE THE OFF - BEAT PAGE THE OFF - BEAT

## NENS DESK RBUND-UP.

The following reports have reached our Newsdesk. Following his amazing continued success at winning bottles of whisky at the Mona, (which have been stockpiled in his garage), Pete Mclinden is considering converting the garage into an off-licence and selling the car. Ramblers should be able to purchase their whisky here at bargain prices. Party-goers please note!

Two ramblers were arrested in New Jersey for the theft of a cartload of girdles. If convicted, the F.B.I.says they face a 10 year stretch.

Bob Knapsack, celebrated ornithologist, and aviary-keeper, was recently given the bird at a Christmas luncheon in his honour. He later said that they could stuff it. Bernie Woodcock, also presented, apologised for leaving early but said he had to fly,

After surveying the sky at night with his telescope, astronomer, Alan Joynson, reports that although the moon is much smaller than the earth, it is much further away.

Female footballer of the year, 1975 , Frances Lee, has started to form a Ramblers All-Ladies Football Team. So fare the following have been selécted, Mary "Butch" Cassidy (inside left) Mary "show-a-leg" Barrett (inside right), Anna (Muller) Kupiec (centre forward) Anne "head-the-ball" Hartley (centre-half), Monica O'irne, left back (in the dressing room) and Marion (knees-up) Greene, right-back (where she started).

The goal keeper went missing when Peggy Hannaway, ran away. Ten "fellas" have volunteered to referee.

> PERSONAL COLUNN.

EXILED HAGGIS-BASHER interested in adventurous cooking, wishes to meet female Lancashire blackpudding-bender with same interests. BUYING A NEN CIR? Ask John Watkins of Fords to test-drive it for you to check road-holding, but keep away from streams: WANT WORK IN GREFCE AS AN AU-PAIR? We recommend you go to the Greek Agean Sea (Agency - get it?) (Oh well please yourself)

DEFINITIONS:- Digest: A Welsh comedian
Dinverse: A Welsh Poet.


LAKESTDE HOUSE. About 30 ramblers saw in the New Year at Keswick where the pubs stayed open until 1 a.m... There will be a working week-end in February here, with free board and lodgings and petrol allowance paid. For details ring Dave Holden, 548-3205.
RIVINGTON BARN. (Yuletide walk). Saw a good turnout despite appalling weather. Some Australian visitors were present.
CHRISTMMAS/NEW YEAR GRTHITINGS, have been received from Barbara Whittle to all ramblers-from Gibraltar, also from Bernard Marin who was a regular walker last year, before having to return to France for his National Service. He writes "I am now a soldier in Rouen and:it is not a great pleasure to be there. I wish you well and above all great health to go on rambles with the Club I will never forget". - A nice note to finish on.

